Project Controls Expo, Australia – 26th November 2019 Melbourne Cricket Ground, Melbourne

Why 4D is the New Standard for Project Planning?

Nishant Gujarati

Director | Setu Projects



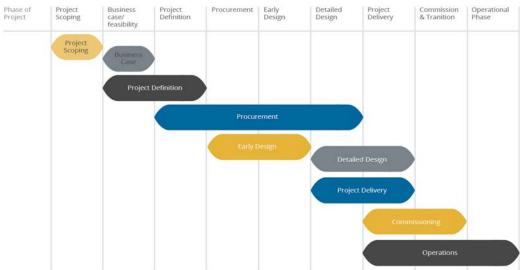


About the Speaker

Nishant Gujarati – Director | Setu Projects

Nishant is a qualified project manager, engineer and planner with over 20 years of experience on projects of total value exceeding \$ 9.52 billion delivering services of project management, project planning & program interrogation; program delivery strategy formulation and contractual claim assessment/ defense. His work exposure covers large and complex multi-disciplined building & infrastructure works; with varied forms of procurement from Managing Contractor and Early Contactor Involvement, design & construct and construct only forms; covering project delivery phases: master planning & feasibility programs, design program management, procurement advisory, delivery & controls, handover and transition to operations. He has represented the interests of clients and contractors on public and private sector projects.

What do we do?





The context of Technological advancement





Where does Australia stand in the advance adaption of BIM?

Continent	North America	Europe	Asia	Australia
3D Modelling	81.8%	60.7%	67.6%	88.9%
4D Scheduling	54.4%	57.1%	18.9%	33.3%

Jung and Lee, 2015





What are the Dimensions of BIM Adaption in AEC Industry?



RESEARCH
-EXISTING CONDITIONS
-REGULATIONS
-WEATHER SIMULATIONS
-SUN ORIENTATION
-FUNCTIONAL PROGRAM

IMPLEMENTATION
-CONSULTING
-BIM EXECUTION PLAN
-SERVER REPOSITORY

CONCEPT DESIGN
-STRATEGIES
-AREA ESTIMATION

STIMATION SSTIMATION AL VOLUMETRY IBILITY TY **2D**

VECTO



PRODUCTION
-2D DRAWINGS
-DOCUMENTATION
-VIEWS AND PLANS

IMPLEMENTATION
-BIM OBJECT CREATION
-PARAMETERIZATION
-FILE MANAGEMENT
-COMMUNICATIONS

DS DEVELOPMENT
-ROOM DATA SHEETS
-IST OF DELIVERABLES
-SCOPE DEFINITION
-MATERIALS
-STRUCTURAL LOADS
-ENERGY LOADS

SUSTAINABILITY
-LIFE CYCLE ESTIMATION
-CONSTR. SOLUTIONS
-PRIMARY MEP SYSTEMS
-ENERGY PRODUCTION
-LEED STRATEGIES

3D

SHAP



REPRESENTATION
-RENDERINGS
-WALKTHROUGHS
-LASER SCANNING

IMPLEMENTATION
-BIM OBJECT CREATION
-VISUAL PROGRAMMING
-CLASH DETECTION
-MODELCHECKER

FINAL DOCS
-DETAILED DESIGN
-ASSEMBLIES
-STRUCTURAL DESIGN
-MEP DESIGN
-SPECIFICATIONS

SUSTAINABILITY
-INSOLATION VALUES
-SUN PROTECTION
-DAYLIGHT REQUIRMNTS

4D

TIME



PRODUCTION
-MODEL FEDERATION
-VIRTUAL CONSTRCTION
-SCHEDULING
-PROJECT PHASING

-PROJECT PHASING
-TIME LINING
-CONSTR PLANNING
-EQUIPMENT DELIVERIES
-VISUAL VALIDATION

SYSTEMS
-PREFABRICATION
-STRUCTURAL CONSTR.
-MEP CONSTR.

SIMULATIONS
-LIFE CYCLE SIMULATION
-SUN SIMULATIONS
-WIND SIMULATIONS
-ENERGY SIMULATIONS

LEED CHECK





AEC Industry in Transition

- 2D drawings
- Slow internet
- Poor hardware



- 3D drawings
- Fast internet
- Powerful hardware
- BIM
- Cloud computing



- 5D BIM end-to-end solution
- Smart/Mobile/Apps
- Collaboration along the value chain



since 1985 Today Tomorrow





What are the Dimensions of BIM Adoption in AEC Industry?



SCRATCH POINT



REGULATIONS FUNCTIONAL PROGRAM

IMPLEMENTATION

CONCEPT DESIGN

AREA ESTIMATION

2D



-VIEWS AND PLANS

IMPLEMENTATION BIM OBJECT CREATION -PARAMETERIZATION

DS DEVELOPMENT -ROOM DATA SHEETS -LIST OF DELIVERABLES SCOPE DEFINITION STRUCTURAL LOADS

SUSTAINABILITY CONSTR. SOLUTIONS -PRIMARY MEP SYSTEMS ENERGY PRODUCTION LEED STRATEGIES

3D



REPRESENTATION WALKTHROUGHS LASER SCANNING

IMPLEMENTATION BIM OBJECT CREATION VISUAL PROGRAMMING MODELCHECKER

RENDERINGS

FINAL DOCS DETAILED DESIGN ASSEMBLIES STRUCTURAL DESIGN MEP DESIGN

SUSTAINABILITY INSOLATION VALUES DAYLIGHT REQUIRMNTS



TIME LINING

SYSTEMS

MEP CONSTR.

LEED CHECK

ENERGY SIMULATIONS

MODEL FEDERATION VIRTUAL CONSTRCTION

SCHEDULING PROJECT PHASING CONSTR PLANNING EQUIPMENT DELIVERIES

-PREFABRICATION -STRUCTURAL CONSTR

COMPARATIVE STUDY SIMULATIONS -LIFE CYCLE SIMULATION -SUN SIMULATIONS -WIND SIMULATIONS

5D



PRODUCTION QUANTITY EXTRACTIONS

-DETAILED COST ESTIMATION CONTRACTS

FEES COMPARISON TRADE SELECTION

SUSTAINABILITY LEED EVALUATION



PERFORMANCE



RESULTS KNOWN ALTERNATIVES

-ASSESTMENT AUDITED BIM MODEL (BPA PROJECT) TO BE OPTIMIZED

VALUE **ENGINEERING** SIMULATIONS

ENERGY PERFORMANCE SYSTEMS PERFORMCE CONSTR. PERFORMCE ARCHITECTURAL PERF

SAVE ESTIMATION COMPARATIVE COST

CONSTR. BENEFITS OWNER BENEFITS -TIMING RISK SELECTED ITEMS TO

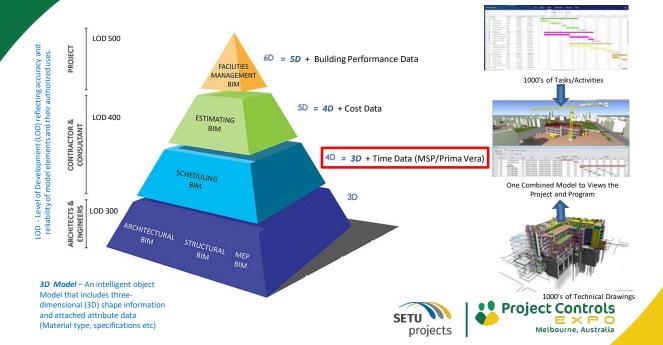
BE OPTIMIZED

RE-DESIGN CERTIFIED BIM MODEL





4D Simulation is a Data Visualization Tool



Benefit of 4D in Construction project continuum





Why should we consider 4D modelling?

Phase of Project	Project Scoping	Business case/ feasibility	Project Definition	Procurement	Early Design	Detailed Design	Project Delivery	& Tranition	Operational Phase
	ct Plann lization	Business Case		Desig collab	n oration		Const reviev	ruability v	
Busir	iess case	e presen	tation		n optior	ıs	Pre-fa	brication	
Inves	tment d	lecision (options	Cost f	orecast		MEP/	Struc Co	nstuct
Lifecy	ycle simi	ulation		Tende	r strate	gy		h and saf	ety
Wind	and sui	n simula [.]	tion	Projec	ct Phasii	ng	Cost	ptimizat	ion
Energ	gy simul	ation		Comn	nination		Equip	ment del	ivery





4D models help you ...

- Confirm your own project plans at the strategic and tactical level
- Optimize and manage risks by involving other project stakeholders early, often, and as needed
- Capitalize on learning curve effects by practicing the project virtually
- Track and monitor project progress
- Respond to changed conditions and new opportunities



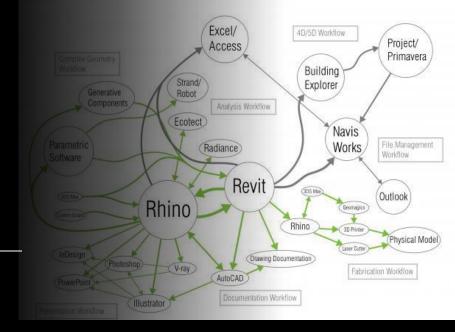


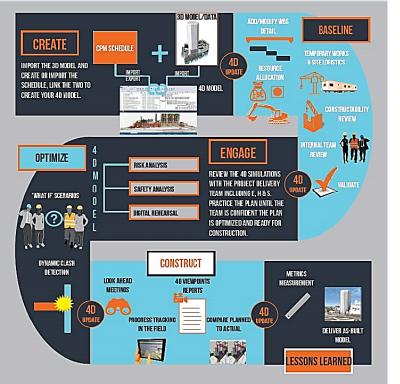
4D life cycle





Complexity of the data flow in the 4D modeling...





4D lifecycle

From Creation to Construction

and Beyond





Use the complexity to your advantage







Planning Phase "what if" scenarios

Early Project Planning: \$450M Water front project

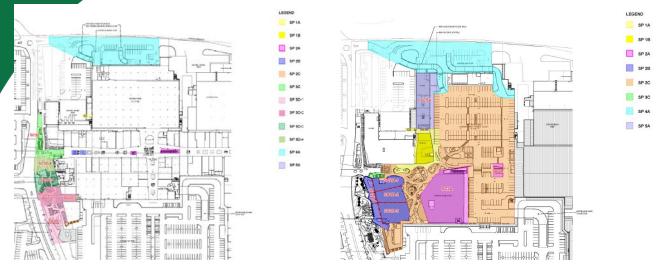
Determine overall construction strategy Communicate strategy to key -> get owner by contracts optimally

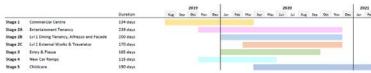
S 1 X 1 or the project from the start

Establish project management (stakeholders

Win the project

Tender Program - Construction Strategy













Site logistics & traffic management in the urban environment



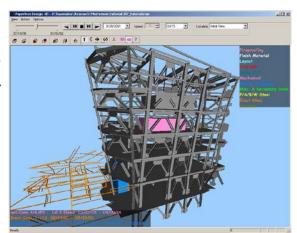






4D models align work throughout supply chains

"The 4D model clearly revealed issues ordinarily resulting in rework."



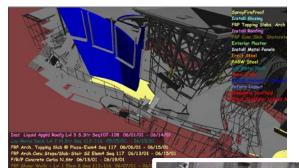
AHU cannot be installed at this time.





4D models identify critical interactions between design and construction sequence

"4D models helped create reliable sequences of work that optimize use of resources."



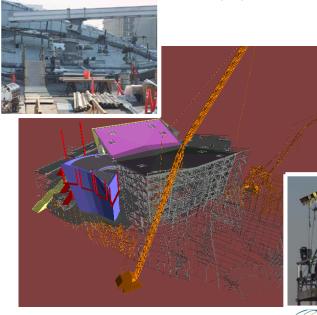
Architectural concrete is too late for curtain wall

Fireproofing - Lvl 1 S Struct 05/22/01 - 06/19/01 Fireproofing - Lvl 3 Elem1 06/07/01 - 06/15/01





4D Models help plan construction methods

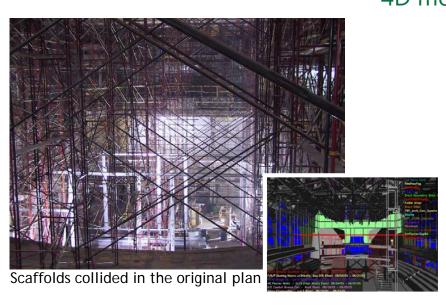


Exploration of different hoisting methods









4D models helped redesign scaffolding to shorten schedule





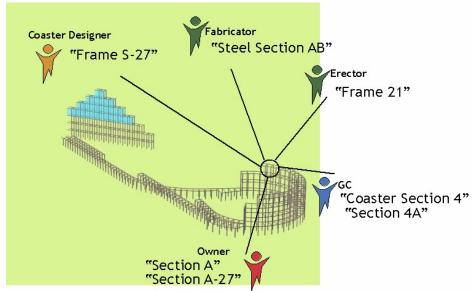
Benefits of 4D models

- Better designs and better schedules
- Improved schedule and cost predictability
- Reduced change orders (90% reduction in some cases)
- Fewer requests for information (RFIs) during construction (up to 60% reduction observed so far)
- Increased productivity and less rework
- Improved communication from owner to subcontractors and suppliers





Ahhh, I see, you have been talking about that part







Use and implementation issues

- Schedule pressures increasing
 - 4D coordination and communication is valuable for everybody
- 4D models have a profound effect on the team to recognize where the major project risks will manifest themselves
- Validate thinking of team of real critical path
- Begin 4D modeling at time of capital expenditure authorization
- Validate early on that thinking of overall sequencing is correct





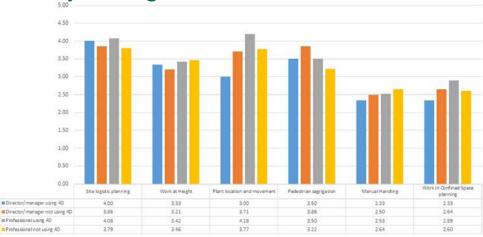
Health and Safety





Benefits of 4D Modeling for Construction Health and Safety Management

Site Logistic planning Work at height Plant location movement Pedestrian segregation Manual Handeling Work in confined space





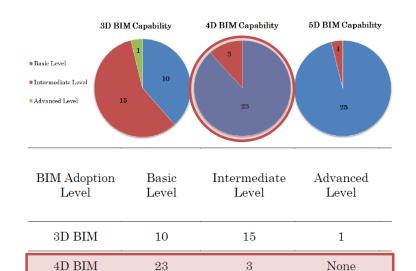


Advance BIM & 4D Adaption





How does the Organizational Capability numbers stack up?



Pyung, Ki & Tony, Ma & Baryah, Amanjot & Zhang, Chujun & Hui, Ka., 2016

25

5D BIM





None

What are the challenges?





	Business and Legal Barrier	 Ambiguity in data ownership and legal risks Lack of clarity on roles and responsibilities Lack of clients/market demands High investment cost and low incentives Return on Investment 	
What is bothering us for implementation?	Technical Barrier	Lack of standardsInteroperabilityBIM Library/Dataset	
	Organizational Barrier	- Lack of initiative and training	

Categories





Description

Are you ready for 4D?

Is 4D right for your project?





Litmus test to On-board the 4D Journey......

- 1. Do you believe a validated and reliable schedule provides a foundation for successful project delivery?
- 2. Does your schedule identify safety issues, congestion, and no work zones to minimize risks and hazardous conditions? Does the safety team understand and participate in early review of the plan?
- 3. Are **temporary works**, **resources** and **equipment included and optimized** in your schedule? There are significant potential savings here.
- 4. Can you easily **identify space/time conflicts early in the planning stage**; so they can be resolved when costs are at their lowest?
- 5. Does the **project delivery team engage and share knowledge to optimize the plan** for the overall project rather than protecting their silos?

Litmus test to On-board the 4D Journey......

- 6. Are your **subcontractors** and specialty suppliers **receiving up to date progress reports** to ensure maximum productivity and cost efficiency on site?
- 7. Do you communicate clearly and efficiently ensuring the entire **delivery team has a shared understanding** of the project approach?
- 8. Are you confident that you can deliver every project on time?
- 9. Have you reviewed "what if" scenarios to enable informed and proactive decisions if things don't go as planned?
- 10. Are you innovating at every stage to ensure peak performance?





Some misconceptions about 4D models

I need to have a detailed 3D model for 4D modeling

- Don't have to do everything in 3D to do 4D
- 4D modeling is not a 3D initiative, it is a scheduling initiative

4D modeling is very time-consuming

- RFP model in 1 week but possible in 24 hours, project model in 30-60 days

Learning curve is high

- for scheduler: a couple of weeks to understand relationships between schedule and 3D model and to learn 4D software
- project management: a few days
- clients/audience: quick education on what they are looking at

3D coordination is good enough

 every project comes down to construction sequencing to make the project feasible or economical





Acknowledgement

- Synchro
- V5D
- Swallow M and Zulu S (2019) Benefits and Barriers to the Adoption of 4D Modeling for Site Health and Safety Management. Front. Built Environ. 4:86. doi: 10.3389/fbuil.2018.00086
- Pyung, Ki & Tony, Ma & Baryah, Amanjot & Zhang, Chujun & Hui, Ka. (2016). Investigation of Readiness for 4D and 5D BIM Adoption in the Australian Construction Industry
- Jung, W. and Lee, G. (2015) The status of BIM adoption on six continents, International Journal of Civil, Environmental, Structural, Construction and Architectural Engineering, 9(5), 512-517.
- Martin Fischer; 4D Modeling: Applications and Benefits





